we are not online Still waiting for help New quicker intervention
since therapy was atained my partner improved . took 10 months to see someone . my sisters child waited 18 months for cahms appointment . no support in the interview her condition got worse whilst waiting making the professionals job harder and the family going through hell . THIS NEEDS TO CHANGE!!!!!!
face to face contact and support works best for me . i have tried telephone and online support it all felt a bit too remote.
more help available
my friend has waited 18 months to be seen. this needs to be changed if he had help 18 months ago she might be feeling better rather than 100% worse.
Nothing yet

Counselling CBT but sessions ran out
My partner had issues. Services for councelling were excellent. But GP was unless. I can see why sucide rates have risen.
fast action, key worker contact and support, although time sensitive for use of service, found not long enough and left with issues unresolved. There was no follow up or offer of further support
reduce waiting times
Activities - art class.
Mostly reliant on inner resources not community or NHS. Stopping people putting me on sedating anti depressants that made my ME and my IBS-C worse has helped.
understanding from an expert professional
Not needed help

Early intervention and having a named person who understands you. Continuity of service. Not having to keep repeating yourself and going over same ground. Same with GP having to see a different doctor you spend your 7 minutes telling your problem and history where you built up a good working relationship with one or two GPS and you built confidence to enable you to discuss your problem	
a supportive GP.	
One to one talking .	
too much medication not enough care	
Help from a friend and ex colleague who had become a volunteer emotional supporter seemed to work best. Effective assistance, identifying the right drug to assist getting adequate, good quality sleep was important.	

Don't know anybody
No comment
No comment
Local community group i.e. the Chinese community centre play a very important role to offer support to patient to access the mental health and well-being services. The community centre help the patient to build a better communication and connection with the service providers; to enable the service providers to understand the patients' needs and to help them to make choices.
The services in the Chinese community centre is more friendly and less intimidated, as the staffs know the service users very well and they can speak the community language.
no comment
No comment
No comment
To receive support from my local community centre, as I need people to understand my cultural and language needs.
Don't know anybody
Early education and awareness are important than treatment. People should aware its when they are young.
Local community activities and services are diversified to meet individual's different needs. Voluntary sectors work together with school to raise the health awareness to the children, parents and school staffs

ental Health support for children and young people support is very comprehensive and effective. This type of support should be available and in place in schools and ALL colleges. Our children spend most of their time in school and college, their emotional and mental health well-being should be well sked after at there by the health professionals		
No comment		
Peer support is very powerful.		
CBT at local GP rather than at hospital or in town where it is less accessible		
please see my responses to question 8 definitly benefited from my illness spell in hospital, because staff to hand 24 hours a day /7 days a week. also whilst in hospital i had weekly sessions with clinical psychologists and consultant psychiatrist		
Counselling		
Access to respite care for the career - but there needs to be much more of this.		

On-line services can offer support to people whenever and wherever they want Community services are more friendly to use and more easy to access
No comment
I don't know anybody has already accessed the services
Counselling service should have language support
Nothing as yet
Nothing as let down
All of the above with language support to non-English speakers.
no
Access to on-line services which can help people to stay well whenever they need
none of it because they do not care

Non-English speaker should have support to access mental wellbeing and emotional health support and services
medical staff should give them regular counselling sessions .
satisfy what they want to do and their wish
Access to on-line services which can help us to stay well whenever and where-ever I want.
The could get some online services to understand how to get support or have some online training or lessons about mental health.
Improve the communication between patient and health service providers especially for the non-English speakers; it is better to work together with the ethnic minority voluntary sector.
The support of staff at Sheffield Chinese Community Centre who had staff with language and cultural understanding, and also acted as a bridge to all the supporting services.
Emotional support
waiting times faster follow ups better plans for managing symptoms
No comment
more help needed

No comment	
all of it	
A comprehensive care package/care services & support for the patients and their family members	
CBT works to a certain extent but support must be given alongside it	
Access to services quickly for people in crisis	

No comment
No comment
Different options for people in a mental health crisis as they are individuals and it is very important the to meet individual's needs
Supports and services provided by local community group
Mental Health support for children and young people available and in place in schools and colleges
Home visit
More outings should be organised to improve and to promote well-being
No comment
No I don't have
No comment
Health & well-being screening should be tapped into one of the main NHS Screening Programmes
Services in communities are more easy to access.
The services in communities, because the local community centre always offer support to non-English speaker to access help and support. Also, relevant health information support are easier and quicker to be accessed as those information have already been translated in community languages and the community centres usually offer drop-in service without appointment booking.

No comment
No comment
More resources need to be distributed to the right areas. At the moment, it may be due to limited resources supporting work provided by NHS, local authority seems inadequate.
No comment
school and GP
No comment
I don't know anyone.
communication is poor due to lack of interpreters
No comment

Communication is poor for deaf people because of the lack of BSL interpreters	
communication is poor because of lack of BSL interpreters	
Communication is poor because of lack of interpreters	
Communication is poor because of lack of BSL	
Nothing as BSL Interpreters are NOT available to explain letters and make calls. The deaf community are often ignored.	

More services in communities to enable easy access to services and supports. Different options for people in a mental health crisis can meet different needs.
Community health workshops and home visit, as there is no language and cultural barriers.
Home visit by community centre who familiar with the ethnic cultural needs
Support from voluntary community organisations which are far more easy accessible and no waiting list.
More funding should allocate to the services in communities.
Community advocacy and advice support and service.
Mental health workshops and events to raise the awareness and to break the discrimination and stigma. Home visit and person - centred support to promote recovery.
Personal - centred care
Home visit
Home visit and home support
community service

It was a nightmare, she was in crisis, begging to be admitted for her own safety yet it took several days for the "crisis" team to see her, absolutely heart
breaking. A physical crisis is addressed immediately and even trivial physical complaints (such as a splinter in a finger" is treated in A&E within a couple of
hours, yet mental crisis is seen as less important by health services and families are left to struggle
I had counselling following a bereavement, and found this invaluable
Counseling.
Being given the access to get the help in the first place
being otther people out there to talk to and help get service needed
Currently having mindfulness via a charity and cat through nhs. This was needed 14 years ago
In haven't needed this service
nothing
Art therapy; befriending chat and listening services offered by community centre as they can speak Chinese
Counselling services; listening and befriending chat offered by local community centre

More counselling services in community languages
Counselling services are very important.
Listening and befriending chat services
No
More services in communities e.g. craft work, drama, comedies, sing-a-long
More services in communities.
More services in communities.
Practical therapies like CBT and EMDR - they allow people to take back control of their lives
Mental Health support for children and young people available and in place in schools and colleges will worked well.
What has worked best, is when their true needs were respected and help was given to allow LIFE to go on, so that they were NOT totally defined by their illness
Access to online services, as it is affected by time and locations.
Local community services e.g. community centres
not used
Local community service group can offer regular home visit, listening service can help to promote patient's recovery.
No comment.

No comment.
No
No comment.
Don't know anyone
More support with adequate resources.
Recovery Centre Barnsley
Relative has used this service with good results
speaking to doctor
pain management 6 week information and support which you have to be referred to by gp and attend once management of depression attended once again to be referred by gp attend once
support groups
Talking therapy but sessions are too few (not enough for someone with a severe and enduring mental health condition) and the emphasis on pushing people for CBT when they've not been correctly assessed and their wishes not taken into account
N/a

Doctors listen especially with mental illness in children
actually having help
more appiontments
Medication and family support
gp prescribing service

?
No used
Just being able to talk to someone who was independent
Councillor
Locally provided support, one to one sessions
Nothing - wait too long for appt

Being listened to
Change society make it sane
None of it. Mindfulness and REM were a disaster causing more problems. She needs access to qualified psychiatric help but she has had most appointments cancelled. The next one isn't until June, nearly a year after her last one and not the three monthly assessment she was promised.
Social Prescribing Service
Not a lot. The GP was the first point of contact and the last. They were very supportive and empathetic fortunately- but apart from advice about internet support I was told I could be waiting forever for an appointment with the mental health team.

One to one support
n/a
I don't know
n/a
early intervention and continued support - being able to get back into the service once discharged - not having to go back to the beginning
My son once had a CPN who went out with him on walks locally, also bus rides into the city centre. This was when more staff was available for mental health patients. There is now a staff problem CPNs and support workers are now with a much increased case load for their amount of patients which they have to look after. This care load is far too high. More staff (ie CPNs and Support Workers) are very much needed as speedily as possible.
Being listened to.
Early response, shorter waiting time. When the issues are fresh and not given the chance to get worse. Cooperative approaces to tackling issues.
access to groups and activities in the local area.

Accessing health support and attending sessions that provide support and help their need.
not always ,appiontment waiting times are too long
great support throughout
Having a therapist who listened to me instead of belittling me, victim blaming me and who didn't lie to her superiors when I challenged her and complained was pretty good. But I shouldn't have had to see twenty four mental health professionals in sixteen years before I found a single one that knew how to do their jobs!

N/A Depends if the service are adequate and appropriate. They must include professional/crisis care.
N/A
Group sessions I attended were not very good
See comments above.
N/a
talKing to someone who can direct you to the correct services you need.
Didn't particularly benefit.
Let them down at crisis stage as no1 could commit to respond within weeks
N.A

Nothing
I wouldnt call it Mental Health it stigmitises people
Personalised care
Nothing
Talking works very well, but the limit on the number of sessions detracts considerably from the success if the therapy. I find it takes me some time to establish a rapport with a therapist and only after this can i begin to open up/ This means that about the point where I feel the therapy is beginning to benefit me the sessions come to an end.
None
IAPT group sessions were good because it taught me all useful techniques
Good support from GP and local IAPT service

two of my daughters suffered anxiety problems in school. they were put under that much pressure and stress regarding exams etc the support form "in school" counselling was horrendous . SUPPLY BETTER TRAINING IN SCHOOLS!!!
too long to wait for support
support from community groups in barnsley together for mental well being .
None of it. My father only got help with his dementia at the point when he had to be sectioned. With proper help earlier on, that need not have happened
-
n/a
not a lot , help should be given to the next of kin
counselling, community learning disability nurses, community mental health nurses, community pediatric nurses child and adolescent with that are accessible.
having an appointment quickly
n/a
Peer support groups and one-to-one peer support
N/A

It didn't
Being able to talk and more important being listened to and taken seriously
We have not been offered yet. Early help did not return my request do prent courses for children with autism and CAMHS were unhelpful and rude when I called them. Only school have helped us
My son who is 15 has been involved with Cahms for over five years. To be honest the service we have had is dire. The only time he has a good consistent Camhs support is when he became a looked after child and maybe only be only became a looked after child because I couldn't cope with him in the house because no one would support me
na
not applicable

My support network
Na
Na
Getting the right medication
specialist care is very patchy but, in Doncaster, we have some bespoke services available
don't know
Seeing the same person for support
I've introduced lots of families to mindfulness which seems to work well for many. Neither practice nurse nor diabetes nurse has ever mentioned mental
health to me as a patient
n/a
Nothing.

not applicable
n/a
The 1-2-1 approach was most useful.
i HAVE NOT HAD THIS IN MY LIFE YET
not applicable
Counselling
Nothing - it was all very limited
N/A
Counselling 1-1
Nothing, the GP passed me a leaflet and sent me home.
Having a telephone number to call at any time was very helpful. Knowing I could talk to someone and they would come out if necessary.
Never had this problem
I had a psychiatrist about ten years ago who was good. Nothing since really.

A supportive environment.
All of their services. Not available for long enough
Counselling and prescription drugs.
Counciling
N/a
Appointment with a mental health coach and mindfulness sessions. Online CBT.
n/a
The exercise programme made a big difference to my life.
not applicable
Fast access to counselling, an understanding GP
having 1 support worker that gets to know you and your needs.
I think services in the community help as they are easily accessible and staff or volunteers know their area and the problems residents face.

I find mental well -being services in Barnsley absolutly disgraceful, because the waiting times are appalling, the staff are extremely rude and the help is useless,
Talking issues through with professional and ways to help. Being able to access online info is easy way to inform oneself.
medication and exercise
Na. A colleague in crisis was unable to get help despite trying different avenues. This resulted in them loosing their job due to sick record and having to leave the area to go back to be helped by their parents
A MDT approach with a focus on health and social care needs not just health.
One to one counselling
For me a very very supportive gp
Not much
The daily support from the crisis team. Even helped me to overcome the the issue of caring
Already referred to this where it didn't work well. Don't have a positive experience

Nothing really. It was diabolical. The mental health service in Doncaster and Sheffield is appalling. The only thing that went well was that a paramedic in an
ambulance turned up quickly once I overdosed but after that there was no support.
Some staff members being very personable.
Inapplicable
One to one counselling
Just having someone to talk to and does not treat them as a patient or number, they are treated almost as an old friend who they can trust to talk to
Nothing, the counsellor didn't help.
My partner attempted to get help with their mental health 2 years ago, since he was assessed for a diagnosis by Northlands CMHT and there was no contact from them for any further appointments since. Nothing from my partner attempting to get help has worked well, he is still waiting for any form of support and help, he has lost alot of trust for services, he has even had to gain a Mental Health Advocate to chase this all up as it has taken so long and when this was attempted they were told they were just still on a waiting list and nothing could be done.
Not being told to get over it by your GP
Local/responsive - not long waiting times and app skilled professionals

Workplace access
Support of family and friends
Being able to talk to someone when needed, not having to wait months or years
Having support through an private Gp as my nhs one was useless
IAPT service for managing long term condition. The right intervention at the right time
councelling
not sure
Can't answer
The buddy system is encouraged of Zest and support for certain health issues by tailoring training programmes to suit the individuals. These things ensured that my partner was motivated to go i.e. enjoyed the interactions with people there. I believe it kept him well as he could be both mentally and physically for as long as possible.

n/a
n/a
Being aware that many others have similar issues and it is not a failing to admit that you need a helping hand.
Bereavement support
Rapid response dementia team worked well (once in place).
Yes it did work and helped me in my recovery.
I don't have mental health, but the one time I needed it the IAP service worked well.
N/a
N/A
Me looking after wife until she passed on to God.
Nothing
I benefited from counselling services, saying my problems aloud made them not feel silly to worry about and helped to organize my thoughts

Getting the right people to listen and understand the problem was very difficult, sometimes impossible, and it took far longer than it should have to resolve the problem
Nothing really. Just used medication
The individual workers humanity and compassion - working in a inhumane system - if you have mental health problems the system is hellish to navigate
I find that the help is very good but not continued long enough, 2 weeks in rehab is not enough for drug users and alcohol problems
nothing!
Initial referral and triage appointments were quick, but then waiting times for treatment are too long. Staff were supportive and helpful, but limited in time available to do the work. Referral to SOHAS was quick, and their service was valuable
no experience
Crossroads care, memory clinic, Hallamshire hospital, own GP all these have been very helpful
1-1 support and group work
N/A

Nothing! Depression treatment consisted of trying different drugs, some of which I was allergic to, others did not work at all. Got more out of community services "going out" was more effective than any drug regime
Yes but after a long process
With my wifes independant streak, she is very hard to provide for in this issue. The best thing we have found is the memory cafe at Windthorp Gardens, Wickersley
Gave up trying to access services. What are you doing for new mothers with depression and other mental health problems? As the internet and social media are responsible for causing most of the mental ill health in the first place, it's hardly likely it will help or cure it. People need real not virtual help!
n/a
Noting online! Too much bombardment for a person with mental health issue! Make more stress. Perhaps leaflets: more needs to be done for deaf people,
they need easy access communications i.e. text phone, this enables confidential information between patient and staff and not having to rely on
husband/wife/children/relative etc
Support group
Community-based projects.

No help required
single point of access
wellbeing groups for stress management very good for self help
For me, the drug I was given was fantastic. For my daughter, the counselling she had made the situation worse because she actually had PDA Syndrome, not a problem with self confidence. I had to arrange privately to have her diagnosed and get support because even though referrals were made by her school and GP no appointments were offered for over two years!
Local community organisations & charities (e.g. Ship Shape; Flourish; Mind); support from Early Intervention team
A continuous care program with regular contact, and 24/7 crisis support.
This step needs be done with the correct team to help with the problems. Sooner the better
Referral from hospitalisation to support was efficient, presumably to prevent 'bed blocking'.

accessibility to the doctor once my son was diagnosed.
my son accessed services for mental health and learning difficulties. it was a long process but now he is in hospital. it could be made better by more support and communication
Nothing worked well
Made me feel better about myself
Psychoeducational groups and my care coordinator (once i was finally accepted into east glade after a complaint was filed)
A psychiatrist who was willing and able to take the time necessary to diagnose the real reasons for my mental health difficulties, and give me access to enough support to start to tackle the major barriers to recovery. Unfortunately people like this are very rare and it took 30 years of worsening illness before I was lucky enough to find one. Most of my contact with mental health services has involved them ignoring my problems in the hope they'd go away on their own, or highly inadequate treatment intended to address only minor, short term difficulties as cheaply as possible. Giving me the right level of care in the first place would have been more cost effective than my bouncing between crisis services, GP, and hugely inadequate care for decades, and that's without counting the impact on my physical health that means I have to rely on benefits instead of being able to work.
N-a
School based and community based services

seamless support from lower level to crisis/ use voluntary community sector/ not always about commissioning CAHMS
Professionals working as a team.
Nothing worked well. It was my GP who decided to put me on medication immediately as I was at breaking point.
Group sessions- introduced a social element back into life after a long time of isolation but with like - minded people who were in the same boat
The feeling that the individual was "important enough" to warrant help. Services which were positive ie therapy and support groups. Availability of services What did not work well was being "fobbed off" being told it was a "fad" "all would be well" long waiting times
Nothing
Talking face to face with someone rather than on the internet or by phone
The relationships build up with health professionals and having check-in appointments

I feel more could be done in schools regarding bullying in school which can contribute to Mental Health
In patient in private dedicated eating disorder. facility - cognitive behavioural therapy worked well
Listening and not judging
Regular appointments and access to crisis teams and duty worker support 24/7
Designated lead professionL
Talking service's
The joined up care between community mental health teams, Psychiatry Liaison and Out-of-hours. They all communicate very well together to ensure the correct support is provided.

Having group and individual counselling
None of it.
still waiting. Also a comment on Q11 re support for children & YP in schools and colleges - this can be difficult when the school or college could play a key part in causing mental illhealth
Previously answered!
n/a
n/a
Local, prompt support.

The time it took to access it and the convenient location
Not needed help or support
not applicable
Haven't been able to access
Face to face support, and follow ups as motivation to get help tends to be lacking in those with mental health problems.
Being given strategies to help relieve his anxiety.
It didn't really lead to anything mostly because my wellbeing wasn't sufficiently impaired (i.e. it comes and goes, it's not that bad and I usually manage).
Help is goof WHEN available but not easy to access
The crisis care was great - he was found sheltered housing for a week and then had lovely people visit him regularly. But once the crisis was over, there was little meaningful support available. Fortunately, he was able to pay privately for a therapist but there should be ongoing professional support for everyone, not just 'go to some of classes'.
Having someone to listen to you
Counselling
The self referral of IAPT at GPs

support groups for hints/tips
Advice from IAPT
MOST THINGS
communication between all services contacted. immediate access to services
Psychotherapy Mindfulness for self compassion
Hardly anything! What has worked well - choosing a Dementia specialist Care Home rated Good - Outstanding by CQC - with kind and compassionate staff without a high staff turnover.
Efficient fast response, professional who understands the wider context and community. Time to listen
Trust
Very little , lack of knowledge from gp beyond prescribing medications, fortunately in a position to pay myself
Not applicable
Never really had a positive experience. By the time of referral the situation had passed.

Yes
Nothingthey could not get assistance when they needed it
N/A - i don't know.
No
Cedar House & HTT (in 2007/8)
Not applicable
After 20 months still waiting to find it
No
The non-judgemental attitude of the GP, who set me up with IAPT. The same goes for the IAPT counsellor, and the people who led the 'Stress Control' course I attended
Talking. No one has solved my anxiety but talking has helped me with some life challenges. But never my anxiety.
The Camhs drop in session on a Monday afternoon at east lithe gate

Specialist nurses available
Seeing a clinical phycologist really helped me
Being listened to
The counselling itself
Attending an understanding GP Councillor
Private appointment away from school/college. No one wants to be branded crazy or tormented by some classmates seeing you walking into the therapy
room.
N/A
local support
none as went northern general and was told NHS dental treatment under 18 with any mental heaLtd issues
Seeing the same GP
Doctors and nurses did home visits

Talking Shop, enabling me to discuss a situation in a non-judgemental environment
all of it
Not had metal health problems
Nothing
Educating employers and support for employees to be treated as if they had a physical illness
Nothing, getting help is difficult in Rotherham
n/a
Option for CBT
Bereavement counselling
Limited success and the interventions have been sporadic.
Volunteer groups have been amazing
Talking therapy and they could relate to the therapists experiences

The setting not looking clinical and being open and inviting. The proffecianal being willing to listen fully not just listen to the parts they want to hear
It didn't work particularly well.
Not applicable
N/A
Timely access to appropriate services
N/A
Being able to talk to a professional person that can give impartial input on things
Long term one to one therapy and availability of Day Centres where you learn that you are not alone.

Continuous support that is not taken away as soon as the crisis is over
Emergency social services refersal to doctor helped fairly well in a crisis but in general there isn't enough support.
the support is there but very little, if more intense support was available, people in crisis may not get that far
the waiting times are far too long to get but being able to get support from local organisations is a help
Seeing the same GP (family GP who they had known since childhood) frequently over a long period
Being listened to
N/a
non judgemental expert support
Yes it help my wife
Doctors support & always heard carers views.

Various visitors coming in to chat; the Intermediate Care Centre in Rotherham (now closed)
Every think found it very helpful
Early access
Not much
NO NO
Services spend alot of effort restricting access why not work with people to widen access. Use customer to increase capacity. More self support groups and walking groups. More peer support. More voluntary links. Help people to help themselves and reduce demand I stead of fighting demand off
N/a

Not had personal experience but supported people at work and understand how difficult it can be.
Counselling
Everything
so.eone to listen but it needs to be longer then 6 weeks
Not Applicable
Na
One to one care.
NOTHING
CBT, counselling, prescribed drugs
Mind was a wealth of knowledge and resources without the worry/ fear of having to be with others in a Ute distress/ psychosis
I believe seeing a wellbeing practitioner who could refer them for the appropriate follow up care as required.
medication

Medication
It didn't, offered medication at GP level, had one follow up phone call and requested one on one counselling. This was 2 years ago - no further contact from services
Group CBT
When my Dad was dying he attended social and craft sessions at St. Lukes Hospice in Sheffield. This gave him something to live for in his last days.
Still waiting to be seen. 10 months for an 11 year old girl to get an initial assessment is not ok
Counselling and meditation via IAPT helped me to manage my own condition. Mainly by helping me to recognise trigger points and when to seek more help to prevent relapse.

Not cared for anyone
We work with the memory service to support my mother in law. It's ongoing and we're trying to currently find the right care for her.
Being offered counselling.
No she's had three workers in a yearshe was.dipping in mh and disengaged with life and hit rock bottom again before they reinstalled her workers
Peer suppoet. Creative activities . Yoga Educational learn to deal matters such as feelings and anxiety
I havent
N/A
Knowing there was someone there to help.
Supportive GP and workplace provision of counselling
N/a
n/a

The police!				
Being able to access the support through school.				
The professional help didn't help, but researching the subject as a family worked really well				
The medication works in the short term, but long term goals seem to be the most effective way to help move away from poor mental health.				
N/a				
They havent				
Professionals understanding my condition and treating me as an individual				
Councillor and medication combination.				
Good people to talk to and vent				
Rio and counselling. Both made me realise I had issues just needed dealing with				
none				
being able to talk to someone				
Nothing, its still going on. No one wants to know				
Fast response and a given solution				

Being able to talk about their problems openly
I'm not sure
N/a
Same answer as question 8 - Support from my family, and my family and health care professionals working together with me on a treatment plan.
Not applicable
Fairly immediate response given.
I tried group therapy but feel that one to one counselling would be more helpful.
Free referral to service in my city that specialised in my certain mental health condition.
Not much really. Online help can be really useful to some and I believe that what's available already in Sheffield is great, it's just access and allowing people to be seen early on when a problem arises could save so much money. Currently just leaving them to tablets and online health until they can see someone other than a GP is a really long process, and within that their condition could get much worse very quickly.
No

Me knowing how to work the system it was really bad
We are still In the process. Constantly on waiting lists. Constantly battling for support for my child.
I found the contact at IAPT dismissive.
For me personally it has worked well as I am now on a medication that suits me well. However this has taken years. I currently have friends and love ones who have been close to suicide over 6 months ago and are still awaiting help!!!!
When you got the help it was good
N/A. Had to employ private psychiatrist
Counselling and someone there to talk to when needed.
NA waiting list too long private help sought
Only used a GP which fortunately worked well but obviously time is an issue.
Direct access and self referral
N/A

Nothing		
not applicable		